

# Answer Key: Vocabulary

## Warm-up

- Responses will vary

## Lesson

### WORKSHEET

#### NOTES:

The advanced work requires a DEFINITION, EXAMPLE, ANTONYM, and IMAGE.

The grade level work does not include the ANTONYM category.

The foundations work does not include the EXAMPLE or the ANTONYM categories.

The ANTONYM and IMAGE required on the advanced work will vary. As such, those options are not included here. The EXAMPLE may vary in its wording.

The definition included here is the answer from the foundations work. Examples are taken from the readings on the slideshow.

1. Industrialization
  - a. Definition: The widespread expansion of manufacturing.
  - a. Example: The east Texas Piney Woods led to the growth of the lumber industry, and the grasslands of the Plains led to the growth of the beef industry.
2. Innovation
  - a. Definition: New ideas, methods, and products
  - b. Example: The windmill allowed farmers and ranchers to bring water to their land and barbed wire allowed ranchers to fence in their livestock and resources.
3. Urbanization
  - a. Definition: More people moving to the cities.
  - b. Example: More Texans moved to cities during this era, so 17% of Texans lived in urban areas by the end of the era.
4. A ranch
  - a. Definition: A large farm that raises livestock.
  - b. Example: The XIT ranch and King ranch were two large ranches that dominated the cattle industry during this era.

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5. Tenant farming
  - a. Definition: Farmers who rent land from landowners and pay in cash or a portion of their crop.
  - b. Example: Many farmers in Texas became tenant farmers in this era, living in cycles of debt and poverty.
6. To reform
  - a. Definition: Making changes to improve something.
  - b. Example: Farmers and laborers established groups like the Farmer's Alliance and the Populist Party to reform railroad pricing, banking, and taxes to help workers.
7. Segregation
  - a. Definition: Separating people by race.
  - b. Example: Jim Crow laws required segregated railroad cars during this era.

### QUIZ

#### Part I: Matching

- |                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Innovation     | 5. Segregation       |
| 2. Urbanization   | 6. Industrialization |
| 3. Tenant farming | 7. A ranch           |
| 4. To reform      |                      |

#### Part II: Fill in the Blank

- |                      |                |
|----------------------|----------------|
| 1. Ranches           | 5. Reform      |
| 2. Tenant farmers    | 6. Segregate   |
| 3. Industrialization | 7. Innovations |
| 4. Urbanization      |                |

## Answer Key: Vocabulary

### Part III: Comprehension Questions

1. B, D
2. B
3. (Advanced only) A
4. (Advanced only) A

### **Exit Ticket**

- Responses will vary