Vocabulary *Foundations*

Unit 10: Cotton, Cattle, & Railroads

Name: [ ]   Date: [ ]   Period: [ ]

Directions: Use the vocabulary readings on the slideshow presentation to complete the chart below.

Industrialization *(n)*

Definition	Image
a. A large increase in agricultural activities. b. The widespread expansion of manufacturing. c. The lack of methods of transportation and communication. d. The cattle and beef businesses in Texas during the late 1800s.	

Innovation *(n)*

Definition	Image
a. New ideas, methods, and products. b. Creating items to help with farming and agriculture. c. Maintaining the past way of doing things. d. Barbed wire and windmills helped farming and ranching.	

Urbanization *(n)*

Definition	Image
a. More people moving to the countryside. b. More people moving to cities. c. People migrating west during the 1800s. d. 85% of modern-day Texans living in urban areas.	

A ranch *(n)*

Definition	Image
a. Driving cattle to northern markets. b. Businesses and factories using natural resources. c. A large farm that grows cash crops. d. A large farm that raises livestock.	

Tenant Farming *(n, v)*

Definition	Image
a. Farmers who buy their own farm land. b. Farmers who rent land from landowners. c. Farmers who grow crops to support their families. d. Farmers who successfully grow profitable cash crops on large farms.	

To reform *(v)*

Definition	Image
a. Keeping everything the same. b. Being satisfied with the way things currently are. c. Making changes to improve something. d. Passing laws for individual rights.	

Segregation *(n)*

Definition	Image
a. Public spaces where everyone is welcome. b. Railroad companies passing laws on who can ride in their cars. c. Government laws to protect the rights of its citizens. d. Separating people by race.	