

## I have / Who has Activity

### ***Directions: Teacher Start here***

**You will read the “I have” clue on this card.**

- You can allow any student to try to answer who the clue is referring to OR FOR MORE OF A CHALLENGE: You can require ONLY the student who has the person referred to in the clue to answer.

### ***Read to the class:***

**Who has** the man who worked for the Freedman's Bureau and was one of only three African Americans in Texas to be elected to the state legislature during Reconstruction, where he advocated for the expansion of railroads in public education in Texas?

*Class Answer: George Thompson Ruby*

- When the class identifies the answer, the student with the answer “**I have**” on their card will respond, and then read their “**Who has**” clue
- The Activity continues until everyone has participated.
- If you have more students than clues, you can print 2 copies of some of them and the students can answer together. This can be helpful for struggling students.

## **I have** George Thompson Ruby

**Who has** the Texas lawyer who was a strong Unionist during the Civil War, helped establish the Texas Republican Party, and was appointed governor under Congressional Reconstruction?

## **I have** Elisha Pease

**Who has** the former Texas Ranger who served in the Confederate Army during the Civil War, as a delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1876, where he helped write the state's constitution, and later served two terms as a state senator and one term as governor?

## **I have** Lawrence "Sul" Ross

**Who has** the Texan who opposed slavery, provided classes for the children of Freedmen, and advocated for women's right to vote through organizations like the Austin Friends of Female Suffrage and the National Women's Suffrage Association, but later fled Texas due to threats and harassment because of her beliefs?

## **I have** Martha Tunstall Goodwin

**Who has** the African American Texan who served as a voter registrar, helped plan the first Republican Party Convention in 1868, and was elected to the state legislature where he supported measures that expanded the state police and militia in order to reduce crime in the state?

## **I have** Shepherd Mullens

**Who has** the Texas Unionist who fought for the Confederate Army during the Civil War, despite opposing secession, and who also served as a delegate to the 1866 Constitutional Convention, and as governor under Presidential Reconstruction, but was removed from office when he refused to ratify the Fourteenth Amendment.

## **I have** James Webb Throckmorton

**Who has** the Texan who voted against secession, fought on the side of the Union during the Civil War, and served as a state senator and governor during Reconstruction, where he expanded the state government by establishing the state police and expanding public education throughout the state.

***I have*** Edmund Jackson Davis

THE END!