

# Answer Key: Vocabulary

## Warm-up

- Responses will vary

## Lesson

### NOTES:

The advanced work requires a DEFINITION, EXAMPLE, ANTONYM, and IMAGE.

The grade level work does not include the ANTONYM category.

The foundations work does not include the EXAMPLE or the ANTONYM categories.

The ANTONYM and IMAGE required in the advanced work will vary. As such, those options are not included here. The EXAMPLE may vary in its wording.

The definition included here is the answer from the foundations work. Examples are taken from the readings on the slideshow.

### 1. Revolution

- a. Definition: A war to change or overthrow your current government.
- b. Example: People in many Mexican states, including Texas, fought against the Centralist government of Mexico. In particular, during the Texas Revolution, Texans fought to rid themselves of the Mexican Centralist government.

### 2. Siege

- a. Definition: Surrounding your enemy to force surrender due to lack of supplies.
- b. Example: Mexican Centralist leader Santa Anna laid siege to the Texans at the Alamo for 13 days before attacking the Alamo during the Texas Revolution.

### 3. Courier

- a. Definition: A person who delivered messages by horseback.
- b. Example: During the siege of the Alamo, Texan William B. Travis sent several letters with couriers asking for help. One courier was a Tejano named Juan Seguín.

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### 4. Reinforcements

- a. Definition: Additional soldiers, like back-up forces, who come to help in a fight.
- b. Example: During the Revolution, Texans often called for reinforcements, for example, at the Battle of Gonzales and at the Battle of the Alamo.

### 5. To Retreat

- a. Definition: To move away from the enemy during war
- b. Example: Sam Houston's Texan army retreated from the Centralist army under Santa Anna before finally engaging in the fight at San Jacinto.

### 6. Delegate

- a. Definition: An elected representative chosen to attend a special meeting.
- b. Example: A delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1836 named George Childress helped write the Texas Declaration of Independence. Delegates also wrote a constitution and named Sam Houston leader of the Texas army.

### 7. Treaty

- a. Definition: A document that ends a war and sets the terms for peace.
- b. Example: The Treaties of Velasco ended the Texas Revolution after the Texans defeated Santa Anna at the Battle of San Jacinto.

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### VOCABULARY QUIZ

#### Part I: Matching

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. E | 4. G | 7. C |
| 2. B | 5. D |      |
| 3. A | 6. F |      |

#### Part II: Fill in the Blank

- |                   |              |
|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. Retreat        | 5. Treaty    |
| 2. Couriers       | 6. Delegates |
| 3. Revolution     | 7. Siege     |
| 4. Reinforcements |              |

#### Part III: Vocabulary in Context Questions

##### Grade Level and Foundations

1. A
2. D
3. B
4. C

##### Advanced

1. "When she finished, the [man] who brought it went on to Brazoria."
2. "I remember when his letter came calling for assistance."
3. "He was surrounded by a large army with General Santa Anna in command"
4. "...the people of San Patricio and other western settlements were fleeing for their lives."

### Exit Ticket

- Responses will vary