

## Voices: American Indians in the Texas Revolution

### Lesson Plan for 7<sup>th</sup> Grade Texas History (60-90 minutes)

**Students will know the following information based on previous TEKS standards:**

The student understands traditional historical points of reference to the Texas Revolution era and the impact on American Indians that shaped the development of Texas.

**Students will develop the following skills during this unit based on the TEKS standards:**

Analyzing and interpreting primary source documents related to American Indians and how they shaped the development of Texas. Applies critical-thinking skills to organize and use information acquired from the primary source material while responding using effective communication skills.

**Essential Questions**

1. How did the Revolution and emergence of the Republic change the power dynamic for American Indians in Texas?

*Table 1. Lesson Materials, Descriptions, and TEKS for Lesson Content*

<b>Printable Lesson Materials</b>	<b>Material Description</b>	<b>Lesson Specific TEKS</b>
<b>Hook Exercise</b>	<p>An examination of Anglo-American relations with American Indians in Texas from the perspective of a 12-year-old girl leading up to the Texas Revolution.</p> <p>This printable activity provides graphic details about how American Indians defended their territory and the growing hostility between them and Anglo Americans. Students will analyze the newspaper report and answer the analysis questions that follow.</p> <p>The Primary source can be a printable activity, or it can be used as an online analysis tool.</p> <p><i>Suggested printing: One document per student</i></p>	<p>7.4(A)(B)(C)            7.20(A)(B)(C)            7.22            7.23</p> <p>7.6(A)(C) ELA</p>

Printable Lesson Materials	Material Description	Lesson Specific TEKS
<p><b>A Tejano Living among the Comanches</b></p>	<p>This printable activity contains a historical account of a young Tejano boy, Macario Leal, who was capture by a Comanche raiding party and lived with the Comanche for almost a decade. This account gives us a unique look at Comanche culture and gives a glimpse into the power shift away from American Indians towards the influx of Anglo-Americans into the new Republic and later into Statehood.</p> <p>The Primary source can be a printable activity, or it can be used as an online analysis tool.</p> <p><i>Suggested printing: One per student</i></p>	<p>7.4(A)(B)(C) 7.20(A)(B)(C) 7.22 7.23  7.6(A)(C) ELA</p>
<p><b>Dilue Rose: Accounts of American Indians in Texas</b></p>	<p>This printable activity contains a historical account of Dilue Rose, who was a 10-year-old girl at the outbreak of the Revolution. Excerpts from “The Reminiscences of Mrs. Dilue Harris” document settlers’ views of American Indians.</p> <p>The Primary source can be a printable activity, or it can be used as an online analysis tool.</p> <p><i>Suggested printing: One per student</i></p>	<p>7.4(A)(B)(C) 7.20(A)(B)(C) 7.22 7.23  7.6(A)(C) ELA</p>
<p><b>Exit Ticket</b></p>	<p>This activity examines Sam Houston's initial response to his position on relations with the American Indians of Texas during his first inaugural address in 1836. This activity is a good connection to the Republic of Texas unit.</p> <p>This printable exit ticket contains a primary source excerpt of Sam Houston's first inaugural address regarding the Republic of Texas' relations with American Indians. Students will answer two document analysis questions; then, they will make a prediction about Sam Houston's follow-through with the claim of fair treatment for the American Indians of Texas.</p> <p><i>Suggested printing: One document per student</i></p>	<p>7.3(A)(C) 7.16(A) 7.20(B)(C)  7.6(A)(C) ELA</p>

### Primary Source Materials:

Rivaya-Martínez, J. (2014). The Captivity of Macario Leal: A Tejano among the Comanches, 1847–1854. *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 117(4), pp. 372-402.

“Nativeland.ca.” *Native*. Accessed October 1, 2021. <https://native-land.ca/>.

G.& T.H. Borden. *Telegraph and Texas Register* (Columbia, Tex.), Vol. 1, No. 37, Ed. 1, Wednesday, November 9, 1836, newspaper, November 9, 1836; Columbia, Texas. (<https://texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metapth47901/>: accessed October 1, 2021), University of North Texas Libraries, The Portal to Texas History, <https://texashistory.unt.edu>; crediting The Dolph Briscoe Center for American History.

### Additional Resources:

[National Archives - Document Analysis Worksheets: How to teach primary source documents](#)